L1 L2 L3 L4 L5	FILE	'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 16:47:32 ON 23 JUN 2008 STRUCTURE UPLOADED 0 S L1 STRUCTURE UPLOADED 5 S L3 125 F L3 SSS FULL
L6	FILE	'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 16:50:02 ON 23 JUN 2008 11 S L5
L7 L8 L9	FILE	'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 17:08:00 ON 23 JUN 2008 STRUCTURE UPLOADED 11 S L7 209 S L7 SSS FULL
L10	FILE	'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 17:08:36 ON 23 JUN 2008 3 S L9

=> file registry COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

FULL ESTIMATED COST

SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 0.21 0.21

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 16:47:32 ON 23 JUN 2008 USE IS SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF YOUR STN CUSTOMER AGREEMENT. PLEASE SEE "HELP USAGETERMS" FOR DETAILS. COPYRIGHT (C) 2008 American Chemical Society (ACS)

Property values tagged with IC are from the ${\tt ZIC/VINITI}$ data file provided by ${\tt InfoChem.}$

STRUCTURE FILE UPDATES: 22 JUN 2008 HIGHEST RN 1029806-10-7 DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 22 JUN 2008 HIGHEST RN 1029806-10-7

New CAS Information Use Policies, enter HELP USAGETERMS for details.

TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH January 9, 2008.

Please note that search-term pricing does apply when conducting SmartSELECT searches.

REGISTRY includes numerically searchable data for experimental and predicted properties as well as tags indicating availability of experimental property data in the original document. For information on property searching in REGISTRY, refer to:

http://www.cas.org/support/stngen/stndoc/properties.html

- <

Uploading C:\Program Files\STNEXP\Queries\10520962generic.str

```
10 11 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 ring nodes:
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 chain bonds:
2 12 5 4 5 6 7 8 9

chain bonds:
1 2 16 5-15 7-17 8-10 9-14 10-11 14-21 15-20 16-19 17-18 ring bonds:
1 2 1 -2 1-6 2-3 3-4 3-7 4-5 4-9 5-6 7-8 8-9 8-10 10-11 14-21 15-20 16-19 17-18

exact/norm bonds:
1 -2 1 -6 2-3 3-4 3-7 4-5 4-9 5-6 7-8 8-9 8-10 10-11 14-21 15-20 16-19 17-18 8-30 10-11 14-21 15-20 16-19 17-18 10-10 16-15 7-17 9-14
```

G1:H,Cy

chain nodes :

Match level: 1:Atom 2:Atom 3:Atom 4:Atom 5:Atom 6:Atom 7:Atom 8:Atom 9:Atom 10:CLASS

11:Atom 14:CLASS 15:CLASS 16:CLASS 17:CLASS 18:CLASS 19:CLASS 20:CLASS 21:CLASS

L1 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

=> d l1 L1 HAS NO ANSWERS L1 STR

G1

Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.

=> s 11 SAMPLE SEARCH INITIATED 16:47:55 FILE 'REGISTRY' SAMPLE SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED - 94453 TO ITERATE

2.1% PROCESSED 2000 ITERATIONS INCOMPLETE SEARCH (SYSTEM LIMIT EXCEEDED)

0 ANSWERS

SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

FULL FILE PROJECTIONS: ONLINE **INCOMPLETE**
PROJECTED ITERATIONS: 1870802 TO 1907318
PROJECTED ANSWERS: 0 TO 0

L2 0 SEA SSS SAM L1

_.

Uploading C:\Program Files\STNEXP\Queries\10520962simple.str

```
ring nodes:
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
chain bonds:
1-2 1-6 5-15 7-17 8-10 9-14 10-11
ring bonds:
1-2 1-6 2-3 3-4 3-7 4-5 4-9 5-6 7-8 8-9
exact/norm bonds:
1-2 1-6 2-3 2-16 3-4 3-7 4-5 4-9 5-6 5-15 7-8 7-17 8-9 8-10 9-14
10-11
```

G1:H,C

chain nodes : 10 11 14 15 16 17

Match level: 1:Atom 2:Atom 3:Atom 4:Atom 5:Atom 6:Atom 7:Atom 8:Atom 9:Atom 10:CLASS 11:Atom 14:CLASS 15:CLASS 16:CLASS 17:CLASS

L3 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

=> s 13

SAMPLE SEARCH INITIATED 16:49:18 FILE 'REGISTRY'
SAMPLE SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED - 6814 TO ITERATE

29.4% PROCESSED 2000 ITERATIONS INCOMPLETE SEARCH (SYSTEM LIMIT EXCEEDED) 5 ANSWERS

SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

FULL FILE PROJECTIONS: ONLINE **COMPLETE**
BATCH **COMPLETE**

PROJECTED ITERATIONS: 131331 TO 141229 PROJECTED ANSWERS: 93 TO 587

L4 5 SEA SSS SAM L3

=> d 14 scan

L4 5 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

IN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 6-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-yl)-1,4,5,7-tetramethyl-

MF C18 H19 N3 O2

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

HOW MANY MORE ANSWERS DO YOU WISH TO SCAN? (1):3

L4 5 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

IN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 1,4,5,7-tetramethyl-6-(4-methylphenyl)-

MF C17 H19 N3

- L4 5 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- IN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 1,4,5,7-tetramethyl-6-[4-(1-piperidinyl)phenyl]-
- MF C21 H26 N4

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

- L4 5 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- IN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 1-(2-cyclopentylethyl)-6-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5,7-trimethyl-
- MF C24 H31 N3 O

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

HOW MANY MORE ANSWERS DO YOU WISH TO SCAN? (1):1

- L4 5 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- IN Benzenamine, 2-(1,4,5,7-tetramethyl-6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazin-6-yl)-
- MF C16 H18 N4

ALL ANSWERS HAVE BEEN SCANNED

=> f 13 sss full

FULL SEARCH INITIATED 16:49:40 FILE 'REGISTRY' FULL SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED - 134102 TO ITERATE

100.0% PROCESSED 134102 ITERATIONS SEARCH TIME: 00.00.02

125 ANSWERS

125 SEA SSS FUL L3

=> d 15 scan

125 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN L5

IN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 6-(5-ethoxy-2-pyridinyl)-1,4,5,7-tetramethyl-

C17 H20 N4 O ME

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

HOW MANY MORE ANSWERS DO YOU WISH TO SCAN? (1):3

L5 125 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 1,4,5,7-tetramethyl-6-[2-methyl-4-(2-propen-1-IN yloxy)phenyl]-

C20 H23 N3 O MF

- L5 125 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- ${\tt IN} \qquad {\tt 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, \ 6-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-1,5,7-trimethyl-4-pentyl-1,5,7-t$
- MF C22 H29 N3 O

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

- L5 125 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- IN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 6-[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]-1,4,5,7-
- tetramethyl-
- MF C17 H18 C1 N3

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

HOW MANY MORE ANSWERS DO YOU WISH TO SCAN? (1):0

=> file caplus COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 179.74 179.95

FULL ESTIMATED COST

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 16:50:02 ON 23 JUN 2008 USE IS SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF YOUR STN CUSTOMER AGREEMENT. PLEASE SEE "HELP USAGETERMS" FOR DETAILS. COPYRIGHT (C) 2008 AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS)

Copyright of the articles to which records in this database refer is held by the publishers listed in the PUBLISHER (PB) field (available for records published or updated in Chemical Abstracts after December 26, 1986), unless otherwise indicated in the original publications. The CA Lexicon is the copyrighted intellectual property of the American Chemical Society and is provided to assist you in searching databases on STN. Any dissemination, distribution, copying, or storing of this information, without the prior written consent of CAS, is strictly prohibited.

FILE COVERS 1907 - 23 Jun 2008 VOL 148 ISS 26 FILE LAST UPDATED: 22 Jun 2008 (20080622/ED)

Effective October 17, 2005, revised CAS Information Use Policies apply. They are available for your review at:

http://www.cas.org/legal/infopolicv.html

=> s 15

L6 11 L5

=> d 16 1-11 ti abs bib hitstr

- L6 ANSWER 1 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- II Expedited SAR study of high-affinity ligands to the $\alpha 28$ subunit of voltage-gated calcium channels: Generation of a focused library using a solution-phase Sn2Ar coupling methodology
- AB The SAR of the lead compound 3, a novel ligand for the $\alpha 28$ subunit of voltage-gated calcium channels, was rapidly explored. Utilizing a parallel solution-phase Sn2Ar coupling approach, a focused library was obtained. The library was evaluated in vitro and afforded a series of analogs with improved potencies. The SAR trends of the library are also described.
- AN 2005:1342000 CAPLUS <<LOGINID::20080623>>
- DN 144:100381
- TI Expedited SAR study of high-affinity ligands to the a28 subunit of voltage-gated calcium channels: Generation of a focused library using a solution-phase Sn2Ar coupling methodology
- AU Chen, Chixu; Stearns, Brian; Hu, Tao; Anker, Naomi; Santini, Angelina; Arruda, Jeannie M.; Campbell, Brian T.; Datta, Purabi; Aiyar, Jayashree; Munoz, Benitio
- CS Department of Chemistry, Merck Research Laboratories, San Diego, CA, 92121, USA
- SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2006), 16(3), 746-749 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X
- PB Elsevier B.V.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- OS CASREACT 144:100381
- IT 461432-09-7

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(SAR of high-affinity ligands to α28 subunit of

voltage-gated calcium channels: generation of focused library using solution-phase Sn2Ar coupling methodol.)

RN 461432-09-7 CAPLUS

CN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 6-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-1,4,5,7-tetramethyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

RE.CNT 24 THERE ARE 24 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L6 ANSWER 2 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

TI Preparation of substituted pyrrolo[2,3-d]pyrimidines as inducers of keratinocyte differentiation

GI

AB The invention provides compds. I [n = 0-2; W = NR4, S, O, SO, SO2 (wherein R4 = H, alkyl); R1 = arylalkyl, heteroarylalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, tetc.; R2 = arylalkyl, heteroarylalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, etc.; R3 = halo, OH, XSR5, etc. (X = a bond, alkylene; R5 = H, alkyl, cycloalkylalkyl)], pharmaceutical compns. comprising such compds. and methods of using such compds. to induce undifferentiated keratinocytes to differentiate into terminally differentiated keratinocytes. The invention further provides compds. for the treatment of diseases or disorders associated with casein kinase II (CKE), TANK-binding kinase 1 (TBK1) and NIMA-related kinase 9 (NEK9). Over 200 compds. I were prepared E.g., a 4-step synthesis of II, starting from 5-bromo-2, 4-dichloropyrimidine, was given.

AN 2005:1220346 CAPLUS <<LOGINID::20080623>>

DN 143:477978

TI Preparation of substituted pyrrolo[2,3-d]pyrimidines as inducers of

keratinocyte differentiation

IN Hong, Jiyong; Gray, Nathanael S.; Schultz, Peter

PA IRM LLC, Bermuda

SO PCT Int. Appl., 53 pp. CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

LA English

FAN CNT 1

L PH4.	KIND DATE				APPL	товт	DATE										
	PATENT NO.						KIND DATE			MPPL	ICAI	DAIE					
PI	WO 2005107760			A1 20051117				WO 2	005-		20050429						
	W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	AT,	AU,	AZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BW,	BY,	BZ,	CA,	CH,
		CN,	CO,	CR,	CU,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	EC,	EE,	EG,	ES,	FI,	GB,	GD,
		GE,	GH,	GM,	HR,	HU,	ID,	IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	KE,	KG,	KM,	KP,	KR,	KZ,
		LC,	LK,	LR,	LS,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK,	MN,	MW,	MX,	MZ,	NA,
		NI,	NO,	NZ,	OM,	PG,	PH,	PL,	PT,	RO,	RU,	SC,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SK,	SL,
		SM,	SY,	ТJ,	TM,	TN,	TR,	TT,	TZ,	UA,	UG,	US,	UZ,	VC,	VN,	YU,	ZA,
		ZM,	ZW														
	RW:	BW,	GH,	GM,	KE,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	NA,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	UG,	ZM,	ZW,	AM,
		ΑZ,	BY,	KG,	ΚZ,	MD,	RU,	ΤJ,	TM,	ΑT,	BE,	BG,	CH,	CY,	CZ,	DE,	DK,
		EE,	ES,	FI,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	ΙE,	IS,	IT,	LT,	LU,	MC,	NL,	PL,	PT,
		RO,	SE,	SI,	SK,	TR,	BF,	ВJ,	CF,	CG,	CI,	CM,	GA,	GN,	GQ,	GW,	ML,
		MR,	ΝE,	SN,	TD,	TG											

PRAI US 2004-567346P P 20040430

OS CASREACT 143:477978; MARPAT 143:477978

IT 863597-72-2P

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(preparation of substituted pyrrolo[2,3-d]pyrimidines as inducers of keratinocyte differentiation)

RN 863597-72-2 CAPLUS

CN 7H-Pyrrolo[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-amine, N-[2-methyl-5-(1,4,5,7-tetramethyl-6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazin-6-yl)phenyl]-7-(2-pyridinyl)- (CA INDEX NAME)

RE.CNT 1 THERE ARE 1 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

- L6 ANSWER 3 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- TI Preparation of pyrrolopyrimidines and their analogs as protein kinase inhibitors

* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY - AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT *

AB The invention provides a novel class of compds. I-V [n = 0-2; m = 0-3; W =

NR4, S, O, SO, SO2 (wherein R4 = H, alkyl); R1 = (un)substituted (hetero)arylakyl, (hetero)cycloalkyl; R2 = (un)substituted (hetero)arylakyl, (hetero)cycloalkyl; R3 = halo, OH, XSR5, etc. (X = a bond, alkylene; R5 = H, alkyl, cycloalkylalkyl)], pharmaceutical compns. comprising such compds. and methods of using such compds. to treat or prevent diseases or disorders associated with abnormal or deregulated kinase activity, particularly diseases or disorders that involve abnormal activation of the FAK, Abl, BCR-Abl, PDGF-R, c-Kit, NPM-ALK, Flt-3, JAK2 and c-Met kinases. Over 200 compds. I-V were prepared and characterized. The preparation of the compds. I is illustrated in examples. E.g., synthesis of I [R1 = 3,4,6-(MeO) 3C6H2; R2 = 2-pyridyl; R3 = H; W = NH], starting from 5-bromo-2,4-dichloropyrimidine, was given. The compds. I-V were tested against various kinases. For example, they inhibit the enzyme activity by 50% (IC50), in a concentration of from 0.001 to 0.5 µM, especially from

0.01 to 0.1 µM.

2005:962258 CAPLUS <<LOGINID::20080623>> AΝ

DN 143:266947

ΤI Preparation of pyrrolopyrimidines and their analogs as protein kinase inhibitors

Choi, Ha-Soon; Wang, Zhicheng; Gray, Nathanael Schiander; Gu, Xiang-Ju; IN He, Xiaohui; He, Yun; Jiang, Tao; Liu, Yi; Richmond, Wendy; Sim, Taebo; Yang, Kunyong PA IRM LLC, Bermuda

PCT Int. Appl., 63 pp. SO CODEN: PIXXD2

Patent

LA English FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT	KIND DATE							DATE										
PI	WO 2005080393				A1 20050901					005-		20050214							
		ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	ΑT,	AU,	ΑZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BW,	BY,	BZ,	CA,	CH,		
							DE,												
							ID,												
							LV,												
							PL,												
							TZ,												
	RW:	BW,																	
							RU,												
							GR,												
							BF,	ВJ,	CF,	CG,	CI,	CM,	GΑ,	GN,	GQ,	GW,	ML,		
					TD,														
					A1 20050901														
					A1 20050901														
										EP 2005-713510 GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL									
	R:															MC,	PT,		
							CY,												
	CN 1918	3158			A		2007	0221	CN 2005-80004895						20050214				
	BR 2005007668				A		2007	0717	BR 2005-7668 JP 2006-553321						20050214				
								MX 2006-PA9158 IN 2006-CN2987											
	IN 2006CN02987 US 20070225306																		
DD 7 7							2007			US 2	00/-	5890	99		2	00 /0	611		
PRAI	US 2004																		
OS	WO 2005	-US46	W		2005	$U \angle \bot 4$													

MARPAT 143:266947 os

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

⁸⁶³⁵⁹⁷⁻⁷²⁻²P

(prepn of pyrrolopyrimidines and their analogs as protein kinase inhibitors)

RN 863597-72-2 CAPLUS

CN 7H-Pyrrolo[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-amine, N-[2-methyl-5-(1,4,5,7-tetramethyl-6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazin-6-yl)phenyl]-7-(2-pyridinyl)- (CA INDEX NAME)

RE.CNT 3 THERE ARE 3 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L6 ANSWER 4 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

TI Synthesis and biological evaluation of 6-aryl-6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine derivatives as high-affinity ligands of the $\alpha2\delta$ subunit of

voltage-gated calcium channels

AB 2H-pyrrolo[3,4-c]pyridazines I (R = 4-EtOC6H4, 2-EtO-5-pyridinyl, 5-EtO-2-pyridinyl, 5-EtO-2-pyrazinyl, 4-EtO-1-pyridazinyl, 2-EtO-5-pyrimidinyl, etc.) such as II (R1 = H, MeO, Et, H2C:CH, Me, MeS, EtO, F; R2 = H, Me; R3 = H, Me, C1, HOCH2; R4 = H, Me) are prepared as ligands for the \$\alpha 28 \text{ subunit of voltage-gated calcium channels.} Ortho-substituents capable of electron-donation increase the binding of II to the \$\alpha 2\delta\$ subunit of voltage-gated calcium channels; electron-withdrawing substituents in the ortho-position of II decrease binding significantly. II (R1 = MeO; R2 = R3 = R4 = H) binds to the α28 subunit of voltage-gated calcium channels from A710 cells with an IC50 value of 4 nM. Testing of tritiated ligand II (R1 = TCH2TCH; R2 = R3 = R4 = H) in purified human $\alpha 2\delta$ voltage-gated calcium channel subunits indicates that II displace Gabapentin from the $\alpha 2\delta$ subunit of voltage-gated calcium channels, and thus act as Gabapentin mimics in vitro. In the preparation of II (R1 = Et; R2 = R3 = R4 = H), a novel metal-free hydrogenation is used using hydrazine as the reductant; the reduction is effective in other systems (no data).

AN 2004:303255 CAPLUS <<LOGINID::20080623>>

DN 141:54277

- Synthesis and biological evaluation of 6-aryl-6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine derivatives as high-affinity ligands of the $\alpha 2\delta$ subunit of voltage-gated calcium channels
- Hu, Tao; Stearns, Brian A.; Campbell, Brian T.; Arruda, Jeannie M.; Chen, AU Chixu; Aiyar, Jayashree; Bezverkov, Robert E.; Santini, Angelina; Schaffhauser, Herve; Liu, Wensheng; Venkatraman, Shankar; Munoz, Benito

MRLSDB2, Department of Medicinal Chemistry, Merck Research Laboratories, San Diego, CA, 92121, USA

Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2004), 14(9), 2031-2034 SO CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X

PB Elsevier Science B.V.

DT Journal

LA English

os CASREACT 141:54277

тт 647845-61-2P 647845-62-3P 706822-55-1P 706822-56-2P 706822-57-3P

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation)

(heteroaryl-substituted pyrrolo[3,4-c]pyridazines are less effective ligands than aryl-substituted pyrrolo[3,4-c]pyridazines for the α2δ subunit of voltage-gated calcium channels)

RN 647845-61-2 CAPLUS

CN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 6-(6-ethoxy-3-pyridinyl)-1,4,5,7-tetramethyl-(CA INDEX NAME)

ANSWER 5 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN L6

TI Synthesis and biological evaluation of 6-arvl-6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine derivatives: high-affinity ligands to the $\alpha 2\delta$ subunit of voltage gated calcium channels

Me

A novel class of 6-aryl-6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine ligands for the AB α2δ subunit of voltage-gated calcium channels has been described. Substitutions in the aryl ring of the mol. were generally not

Ι

tolerated, and resulted in diminished binding to the $\alpha 2\delta$ subunit. Modifications to the pyridazine ring revealed numerous permissive substitutions, and detailed SAR studies were carried out in this portion of the mol. Replacement of the pyridazine ring Me group with an aminomethyl functionality provided greatly improved potency over the initial lead. The initial lead compound (I) displayed good rat pharmacokinetic properties, and was shown to be efficacious in the Chung

model for neuropathic pain in rats. 2004:153601 CAPLUS <<LOGINID::20080623>> AN

DN 140:357282

Me

- II Synthesis and biological evaluation of 6-aryl-6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine derivatives: high-affinity ligands to the $\alpha2\delta$ subunit of voltace gated calcium channels
- AU Stearns, Brian A.; Anker, Naomi; Arruda, Jeannie M.; Campbell, Brian T.; Chen, Chixu; Cramer, Merryl; Hu, Tao; Jiang, Xiaohui; Park, Kenneth; Ren, Kun Kun; Sablad, Marciano; Santini, Angelina; Schaffhauser, Herve; Urban, Mark O.; Munoz, Benito
- CS Department of Medicinal Chemistry, Merck Research Laboratories, San Diego, CA, 92121, USA
- SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2004), 14(5), 1295-1298 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X
- PB Elsevier Science B.V.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- OS CASREACT 140:357282
- IT 461432-09-7
 - RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); PKT (Pharmacokinetics); BIOL (Biological study)
 - (preparation of 6-aryl-6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine derivs. as high-affinity ligands to the $\alpha28$ subunit of voltage gated calcium channels)
- RN 461432-09-7 CAPLUS
- CN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 6-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-1,4,5,7-tetramethyl- (CA INDEX NAME)
- L6 ANSWER 6 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- TI Treatment of neuropathic pain with 6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine compounds GI
- R4 R2 N-R1

Ι

- AB The title compds. [I; Rl = (un)substituted alkyl(hetero)aryl, alkyl(hetero)cycloalkyl, (hetero)aryl, (hetero)aryl, hetero)cycloalkyl; R2-R5 = a bond, (un)substituted alkyl, alkyl(hetero)aryl, alkyl(hetero)cycloalkyl, (hetero)aryl, (hetero)cycloalkyl) were prepared as as ligands of voltage gated calcium channels (VGCC), useful in the treatment of neuropathic pain, and psychiatric and mood disorders such as, for example, schizophrenia, anxiety, depression, panic, and bipolar disorder, as well as in the treatment of pain, Parkinson s disease, cognitive dysfunction, epilepsy, circadian rhythm disorders, drug addiction, drug abuse, drug withdrawal and other. E.g., a multi-step synthesis of I [Rl = 4-EtOC6H4; R2-R4 = Ms; R5 = 4-MeOC6H4] which produced a 65% effect after i.p. dosing at 30 mg/kg in spinal nerve ligation model of neuropathic pain in rats, was given. The pharmaceutical composition comprising the compound I is claimed.
- AN 2004:60243 CAPLUS <<LOGINID::20080623>>
- DN 140:111422
- TI Treatment of neuropathic pain with 6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine compounds
- IN Anker, Naomi Burke; Arruda, Jeannie M.; Campbell, Brian Thomas; Munoz,

Benito; Prasit, Petpiboon; Stearns, Brian A.

PA Merck & Co., Inc., USA

SO PCT Int. Appl., 203 pp. CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

LA English

PATENT NO. KIND DATE APPLICATION NO. DATE ---------A2 20040122 WO 2003-US21493 WO 2004006836 20030708 WO 2004006836 A3 20040415 W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG,

PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG CA 2492022 A1 20040122 CA 2003-2492022 20030708 AU 2003-248907 AU 2003248907 A1 20040202 20030708 AU 2003248907 B2 20070426

EP 1539168 A2 20050615 EP 2003-764414 20030708 R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, LI, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR, BG, CZ, EE, HU, SK JP 2005536507 T 20051202 JP 2004-521592 20030708 US 20060154929 A1 20060713 US 2005-52962 20051128

US 20060154929 Al 20060713 US 2005-520962 20 PRAI US 2002-394734P P 20020711 MO 2003-US21493 W 20030708

OS MARPAT 140:111422

IT 647845-41-8P 647845-64-5P 647845-85-0P 647845-88-3P 647845-89-4P 647845-90-7P

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); PRCT (Reactant or reagent); USES (Uses)

(preparation of 6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazines for treating neuropathic pain) RN 647845-41-8 CAPLUS

CN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine-1-propanoic acid, 6-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5,7trimethyl-, methyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

- L6 ANSWER 7 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- TI Synthesis and electrophilic substitution of dipyrrolo[1,2-b:3,4-d]pyridazines
- AB Dipyrcolo[1,2-b:3,4-d]pyridazines were prepared from 1,4,5,7-tetramethyl-6-Rl-pyrrolo[3,4-d]-pyridazines. The dipyrrolo[1,2-b:3,4-d]pyridazines were found to have high nucleophilicity and electrophilic substitution occurs at C7, or C7 and C9 depending on the steric bulk and activity of the attacking electrophile.
- AN 2003:927977 CAPLUS <<LOGINID::20080623>>
- DN 140:303615
- Synthesis and electrophilic substitution of dipyrrolo[1,2-b:3,4-d]pyridazines
- AU Arsen'ev, V. G.; Arsen'eva, M. Yu.; Shopin, D. V.; Olekhnovich, L. P.
- CS Rostov State University, Rostov-on-Don, 344006, Russia SO Chemistry of Heterocyclic Compounds (New York, NY, United
- States) (Translation of Khimiya Geterotsiklicheskikh Soedinenii) (2003), 39(5), 669-670

CODEN: CHCCAL; ISSN: 0009-3122

- PB Kluwer Academic/Consultants Bureau
- DT Journal
- LA English
- OS CASREACT 140:303615
- IT 378216-53-6

INDEX NAME)

- RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent) (synthesis of dipyrrolopyridazines from pyrrolopyridazines and their reactivity in electrophilic substitution reactions)
- RN 378216-53-6 CAPLUS
 CN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 1,4,5,7-tetramethyl-6-(4-methylphenyl)- (CA
- Me Me Me

RE.CNT 4 THERE ARE 4 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

- L6 ANSWER 8 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- TI Pyrrole studies. Part 32. A novel ring-cleavage reaction of the pyridazine ring during the reaction of 6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazines with dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate

о т

Me

AB Treatment of pyrrolopyridazines I (R = Me, H, Ph) with (MeO2CC.tplbond.)2 in MeOH at -70° gave the corresponding esters II (R as before), which were unstable in the presence of H2O and underwent ring cleavage to the corresponding pyrroles III. The structure of III (R = H) was confirmed by x-ray anal.

1985:471267 CAPLUS <<LOGINID::20080623>> AN

DN 103:71267

OREF 103:11469a,11472a

Pyrrole studies. Part 32. A novel ring-cleavage reaction of the pyridazine ring during the reaction of 6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazines with dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate

AU Hernandez de la Figuera Gomez, Teresa; Sepulveda Arques, Jose; Jones, R. Alan; Dawes, Helen M.; Hursthouse, Michael B.

CS Dep. Ouim, Org., Univ. Valencia, Valencia, Spain

Journal of the Chemical Society, Perkin Transactions 1: Organic and SO Bio-Organic Chemistry (1972-1999) (1985), (4), 899-902 CODEN: JCPRB4; ISSN: 0300-922X

DТ Journal LA

English

OS. CASREACT 103:71267

97476-49-8 IT

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent) (reaction of, with di-Me acetylenedicarboxylate)

RN 97476-49-8 CAPLUS

CN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 5,7-dimethyl-6-phenyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

L6 ANSWER 9 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

TI Structure and reactivity of iso-fused heterocyclic systems with 4n π and (4n + 2) π electrons. 8. Cyclizing condensation of 1H-pyrrole-3,4-dicarbaldehydes with 1,2-bifunctional compounds. A general and simple preparation method for 2H-pyrrolo[3,4-c]pyridines and 6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazines GI

R2 R₁N R2

AB 2H-Pyrrolo[3,4-c]pyridines I (R = CO2Me, CO2Et, cyano; R1 = H, Me, CMe3, CH2Ph; R2 = H, Me) are easily and efficiently accessible via reaction of 1H-pyrrole-3,4-dicarbaldehydes with H2NCH2R.HC1. Under the influence of Et2NH the cyclocondensation occurs in an uniform fashion and in 55-99% yields. In a similar manner 1H-pyrrole-3,4-dicarbaldehydes react with N2H4; two-fold elimination of H2O leads to 6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazines. The bicyclic hetarenes are stabilized compared with 2H-isoindoles by addnl. heteroatoms in the 6-membered ring and acceptor groups at the 6-position.

AN 1985:45802 CAPLUS <<LOGINID::20080623>>

DN 102:45802

OREF 102:7201a,7204a

II Structure and reactivity of iso-fused heterocyclic systems with $4n \pi$ and $(4n + 2) \pi$ electrons. 8. Cyclizing condensation of H-pyrrole-3,4-dicarbaldehydes with 1,2-bifunctional compounds. A general and simple preparation method for 2H-pyrrolo[3,4-c]pyridines and 6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazines

AU Kreher, Richard P.; Pfister, Juergen

CS Abt. Chem., Univ. Dortmund, Dortmund, D-4600/50, Fed. Rep. Ger.

SO Chemiker-Zeitung (1984), 108(9), 275-7

CODEN: CMKZAT; ISSN: 0009-2894

DT Journal LA German

with

OS CASREACT 102:45802

IT 94169-86-5P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(preparation of) RN 94169-86-5 CAPLUS

CN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 6-(phenylmethyl)- (CA INDEX NAME)

L6 ANSWER 10 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

TI Aldehydes derived from 1,2,5-trisubstituted pyrroles

GI For diagram(s), see printed CA Issue.

of chagram(s), see Pinted to Assue.

B cf. C.A. 50, 9413d. Phn.CR:CR1.CR2:CMe (I, R = Ph or Me, R1 = R2 = H)

(II, III) formylated with HCOMMe2 and PCCl3, the corresponding aldehydes

(I, R = Ph or Me, R1 = H, R2 = CHO) (IV, V) reduced, the trimethylpyrroles

(I, R = Ph or Me, R1 = H, R2 = Me) (VI, VII) formylated and the aldehydes

(I, R = Ph or Me, R1 = CHO, R2 = Me) (VIII, IX) again reduced yielded the

completely substituted pyrroles (I, R = Ph or Me, R1 = R2 = Me) (X, XI).

III also gave the dialdehyde (I, R = Me, R1 = R2 = CHO) (XII) . Knorr-Peal

condensation of PhNH2 with (AcCH2)2 and BzCH2CH2Ac, resp., purification of

the condensation products by vacuum distillation and recrystn. (C6H12) gave II

and III. III (25 g.) and I6 g. HCOMMe2 in 100 ml. dry PhMe stirred well

with portionwise addition of 27 g. PCCl3 and the mixture heated 6 hrs. on a

steam bath, shaken 20 min. with 300 ml. saturated aqueous NaOAc and extracted

PhMe, the washed (10% aqueous Na2CO3, H2O) and dried (Na2SO4) extract evaporated and

the residue fractionated yielded 73% V, m. 92° (dilute MeOH), bl2 190°; semicarbazone m. 294° (alc.). The residue from distillation recrystd. from alc. yielded 13% (with large excess of 3 moles HCONMe2) XII, m. 203°, giving a yellow halochromy with H2S04. XII (1 g.) and 1 ml. NZH4.HZO refluxed 2 hrs. in alc. and the cooled mixture filtered gave 0.9 g. 1,3-dimethyl-2-phenyl-5,6-diazaisoindole, m. 288°, yellow coloration with H2S04, an azine belonging to a group of compds. of biol. interest as potential antagonists of purine bases. XII (1 mole) treated with 2 moles PhCH2CN gave the bis (phenylacrylonitrile) derivative,

C30H23N3, m. 171° (alc.). V (8 g.) and 3 g. 95% N2H4.H2O heated 10 min. at 100° in 200 ml. (HOCH2CH2)20 and the mixture refluxed 90 min. with 3.9 g. KOH with removal of H2O, the cooled mixture acidified with dilute HCl and extracted with C6H6 yielded 86.6% VII, m. 39° (dilute MeOH), b18 140°. Similarly, 10 g. IV, 2.8 g. N2H4.H2O, and 3 g. KOH in 100 ml. (HOCH2CH2)20 yielded 87% VI, m. 79° (alc.), b12 195°, no halochromy with H2SO4. VII (11.5 g.), 6.8 g. HCONMe2, and 14.5 g. POC13 in 100 ml. dry PhMe yielded 83.3% IX, m. 134° (MeOH); semicarbazone m. 273° (alc.). The same formylation technique applied to VI gave no aldehyde, even after heating 30 hrs. VI (5.5 g.) and 2.4 g. HCONMe2 treated portionwise with 4 g. POC13 and the sticky violet mass heated 10 hrs. on a steam bath, the cooled mass treated with 15% aqueous NaOH and the product worked up yielded 77% VIII, m. 200° (C6H12), b17 254°; oxime m. 238-9°(alc.). VIII (6 q.), 1.4 q. N2H4.H2O, and 1.4 g. KOH in 50 ml. (HOCH2CH2)20 gave 4 g. X, m. 121° (C6H12 or AcOH). IX (5 g.), 1.7 g. N2H4.H2O and 2 g. KOH in (HOCH2CH2)2O yielded 70% XI, b12 142°, darkening rapidly on exposure to air and light, also obtained by reduction of XII. The aldehydes IV and V, with a free ortho position, reacted with PhCH2CN to give the corresponding acrylonitriles (XIII, XIV) whereas VIII and IX failed to react. V (1 mole) and 1 mole PhCH2CN in alc. refluxed 5 min. with a few drops of 5N NaOH and the cooled mixture diluted with H2O, filtered and the H2O-washed precipitate recrystd.

(alc.)

gave 70% XIV, α -phenyl- β -(2,5-dimethyl-1-phenyl-3-pyrryl)acrylonitrile, m. 139°. The corresponding XIII, m. 145° (alc.), was similarly prepared from TV and PhCH2CN in alc.

AN 1960:50367 CAPLUS <<LOGINID::20080623>>

DN 54:50367

OREF 54:9884b-i

TI Aldehydes derived from 1,2,5-trisubstituted pyrroles

AU Rips, Richard; Buu-Hoi, Ng. Ph.

CS Univ. Paris

SO Journal of Organic Chemistry (1959), 24, 372-4

CODEN: JOCEAH; ISSN: 0022-3263

DT Journal

LA Unavailable

OS CASREACT 54:50367

T 97476-49-8P, 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 5,7-dimethyl-6-phenyl-RL: PREP (Preparation)

(preparation of)

RN 97476-49-8 CAPLUS

CN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 5,7-dimethyl-6-phenyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

- L6 ANSWER 11 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- TI Friedel-Crafts acylations of 1-phenyl-2,5-dimethylpyrrole and 1,2-diphenyl-5-methylpyrrole
- AB Friedel-Crafts acylations of 1-phenyl-2,3-dimethyl-pyrrole (I) yield diketones when acetyl (II) and propionyl chlorides (III) are used, and both mono- and diketones with BzCl (IV) and anisoyl chloride (V). On the

```
other hand, 1,2-diphenyl-5-methylpyrrole (VI) gave predominantly
     monoketones with both type of acid chlorides, substitution occurring at
     the 4-position. Condensation of 3,4-diacylpyrroles with N2H4.H2O led to
     derivs. of 5,6-diazaisoindole, a new heterocyclic nucleus analogous to
     purine. I (15 g.) and 14 g. AlCl3 in 200 ml. CS2 treated with 7.5 g. II
     portionwise, the mixture heated 2 hrs. at 40°, cooled, H2O added,
     washed with 5% aqueous NaOH, dried, and distilled gave 9 g.
3,4-diacetyl-1-phenyl-
     3,5-dimethylpyrrole (VII), b15 235-40°, prisms, m. 98°,
     yellow color with H2SO4. In an experiment in which AlC13 was added at
     0°, and the mixture kept overnight at 15°, an 18% yield VII
     was obtained. I (20 g.) and 10 g. II in 100 ml. dry thiophene-free C6H6
     heated 2 hrs. at 50° with 36.5 g. SnCl4 gave 52% VII. VII (2.5 g.)
     in 10 ml. alc. was treated with 1 g. 95% N2H4.H2O; an exothermic reaction
     occurred, and a precipitate was collected to give 2.2. g.
1,3,4,7-tetramethy1-2-
     phenyl-5,6-diazaisoindole, m. 318° (MeOH), yellow color with H2SO4.
     I (10 g.) and 12 g. III in 100 ml. C6H6 treated with 18.2 g. SnCl4 gave 14
     g. of the dione (VIII), b20 252°, silky needles, m. 66°.
     VIII was obtained in 25% yield when AlCl3 was used as catalyst, the
     reaction being performed at room temperature and in CS2. VIII (1.4 g.) and 0.5
     g. N2H4.H2O in 5 ml. alc. refluxed 3 hrs. gave 1,3-dimethy1-2-pheny1-4,7-
     diethyl-5,6-diazaisoindole, m. 190° (aqueous MeOH). I (20 g.), 18 g.
     BzCl, and 37 g. SnCl2 in C6H6 gave 2 ketonic portions. The lower-boiling
     portion of 15 g. consisted of 3-benzoyl-1-phenyl-2,5-dimethylpyrrole, b15
     260°, leaflets, m. 126°. The higher-boiling fraction of 10
     g. consisted of 3,4-dibenzoyl-1-phenyl-2,5-dimethylpyrrole (IX), b17
     320-30°, plates, m. 186°. A similar reaction, using the
     same amts. of starting materials, and performed with AlCl3 at 40°
     in CS2 gave 17 g. IX. IX (0.5 g.) and 0.4 g. N2H4.H2O in 5 ml. alc. gave
     0.4 g. 1,3-dimethyl-1,4,7-triphenyl-5,6-diazaisoindole, yellow needles, m.
     294°(alc.). I (20 g.), 22 g. V, and 16.5 g. AlCl3 at 40° in
     CS2 gave 2 portions, one of 5.5 g. of 3-anisov1-1-phenv1-2,5-
     dimethylpyrrole (X), lustrous leaflets, m. 116°, b14
     275-90°. The other portion of 15 g. consisted of
     3,4-dianisoyl-1-phenyl-2,5-dimethylpyrrole (XI), b2 300°, leaflets,
     m. 183°. A SnCl4-catalyzed acylation using the same amts. of
     starting materials gave 10 g. X and 10 g. XI. 1,3-Dimethyl-1-phenyl-4,7-
     bis(p-methoxyphenyl)-5,6-diazaisoindole crystallized as lemon-yellow plates, m.
     295°(alc.). All the acylations of VI were effected with equimolar
     amts. of VI and of the acid chlorides. The acetylation, performed at
     various temps. and with AlCl3 as well as SnCl2, gave predominantly
     4-acetyl-1,2-diphenyl-5-methylpyrrole (XII), b11, 240-2°, needles,
     m. 101-2°; oxime, prisms, m. 176° (alc.). Repeated
     fractional crystallization from MeOH of the higher-boiling fractions gave small
     amts. of 3,4-diacetyl-1,2-diphenyl-5-methylpyrrole (XIII), m. 161°,
     yellow coloration with H2SO4. The yields of XII and XIII are recorded as
     follows (catalyst, temperature of reaction, and % total yield of XII and XIII
    given): AlCl3, 0-5°, 15; AlCl3, 18°, 38; AlCl3, 40°, 52; SnCl4, 18°, 48; SnCl4, 60°, 59. 1,2-Diphenyl-3,4,7-
     trimethyl-5,6-diazaisoindole crystallized as silky needles, m. 239° (aqueous
     alc.). VI propionylated 3 hrs. at 50° with SnCl4 gave 60%
     4-propionyl-1,2-diphenyl-5-methyl-pyrrole (XIV), b15 254-5°,
    leaflets, m. 126° (alc.). No dione could be isolated from the higher-boiling fractions. With AlCl3 as catalyst at 40^\circ, a 40^\circ
     yield of XIV was obtained; semicarbazone, leaflets, m. 260° (alc.).
     VI with IV and SnCl4 at 50° gave 2 products; 49%
     4-benzoy1-1,2-dipheny1-5-methylpyrrole, b0.3 244°, prisms, m.
     131-2° (MeOH); 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazone, prisms, m. 190°
     (aqueous dioxane). A 32% yield of 3,4-dibenzoyl-1,2-diphenyl-5-methylpyrrole
```

(XV) was obtained, b0.5 above 260°, prisms, m. 200° (alc.).

With AlCl3 at 40°, a 39 % yield of XV was recorded. 1,2,4,7-Tetraphenyl-3-methyl-5,6-diazaisoindole crystallized from alc. as lemon-yellow plates, m. 277°, golden-yellow color in H2SO4. VI with SnCl4 and V at 50° gave 51% 4-anisov1-1,2-diphenv1-5methylpyrrole, bl1 310-12°, prisms, m. 179-80° (alc.) [semicarbazone, m. 241° (alc.)], and 40% yield 3,4-dianisoyl-1,2diphenyl-5-methylpyrrole (XVI), b0.5 300-5° (alc.), prisms, m. 208°. With AlCl3 a 29% yield of XVI was obtained at 40°, and a 9% vield when the reaction was performed at room temperature 1,2-Diphenyl-3-methyl-4,7-bis(p-methoxyphenyl)-5,6-diazaisoindole obtained as yellow plates, m. 301° (alc.), deep yellow color with H2SO4. The above listed diazaisoindoles may have biol. interest as potential antipurines. 1959:122015 CAPLUS <<LOGINID::20080623>> 53:122015 OREF 53:21878b-i,21879a-c Friedel-Crafts acylations of 1-phenyl-2,5-dimethylpyrrole and 1,2-diphenyl-5-methylpyrrole Rips, Richard; Buu-Hoi, Ng. Ph. Univ. Paris Journal of Organic Chemistry (1959), 24, 551-4 CODEN: JOCEAH; ISSN: 0022-3263 Journal Unavailable

LA

AN

DN

TΙ

ΑU

CS

SO

- OS CASREACT 53:122015
- 109450-25-1P, 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 1,4,5,7-tetramethyl-6phenyl- 109562-64-3P, 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 1,4-diethyl-5,7-dimethyl-6-phenyl-RL: PREP (Preparation)
 - (preparation of)
- RN 109450-25-1 CAPLUS
- CN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine, 1,4,5,7-tetramethyl-6-phenyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

- 109562-64-3 CAPLUS RN
- 6H-Pvrrolo[3,4-d]pvridazine, 1,4-diethvl-5,7-dimethvl-6-phenvl- (CA INDEX CN NAME)

```
10 11 14 15 16 17 ring nodes:
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 chain bonds:
2 -16 5-15 7-17 8-10 9-14 10-11 ring bonds:
1-2 1-6 2-3 3-4 3-7 4-5 4-9 5-6 7-8 8-9 exact/norm bonds:
1-2 1-6 2-3 2-16 3-4 3-7 4-5 4-9 5-6 5-15 7-8 7-17 8-9 8-10 9-14 10-11
```

G1:H,C

chain nodes :

Match level: 1:Atom 2:Atom 3:Atom 4:Atom 5:Atom 6:Atom 7:Atom 8:Atom 9:Atom 10:CLASS 11:Atom 14:CLASS 15:CLASS 16:CLASS 17:CLASS

L7 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

=> s 17 SAMPLE SEARCH INITIATED 17:08:17 FILE 'REGISTRY'

SAMPLE SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED -463 TO ITERATE

463 ITERATIONS 100.0% PROCESSED SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

11 ANSWERS

FULL FILE PROJECTIONS: ONLINE **COMPLETE** BATCH **COMPLETE** PROJECTED ITERATIONS: 7970 TO 10550 PROJECTED ANSWERS: 21 TO 417

L8 11 SEA SSS SAM L7

=> d 18 scan

11 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

IN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazin-1-amine, 6-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5,7-trimethyl-N-[2-(1-pyrrolidinyl)ethyl]-

ME C23 H31 N5 O

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

HOW MANY MORE ANSWERS DO YOU WISH TO SCAN? (1):3

11 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

IN 6H-Pyrrolo[3, 4-d]pyridazin-1-amine, 6-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-N-[(4fluorophenyl)methyl]-4,5,7-trimethyl-

ME C24 H25 F N4 O

L8 11 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

IN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazin-1-amine, 6-(4-ethoxy-2-methoxyphenyl)-4,5,7-

trimethy1-N-[3-(4-morpholiny1)propy1]-MF C25 H35 N5 O3

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

L8 11 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

IN 2-Imidazolidinone, 1-[4-[[6-(4-ethoxy-2-methoxyphenyl)-4,5,7-trimethyl-6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazin-1-yl]amino]phenyl]-3-methyl-

MF C28 H32 N6 O3

HOW MANY MORE ANSWERS DO YOU WISH TO SCAN? (1):0

=> s 17 sss full

FULL SEARCH INITIATED 17:08:32 FILE 'REGISTRY'
FULL SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED - 9272 TO ITERATE

100.0% PROCESSED 9272 ITERATIONS SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

DEFINICIT TITLE: CO.CO.CO.

=> file caplus

L9

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

FULL ESTIMATED COST
DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)

209 SEA SSS FUL L7

CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE

178.36 SINCE FILE ENTRY

SINCE FILE

ENTRY

TOTAL SESSION 418.74 TOTAL

209 ANSWERS

TRY SESSION 0.00 -8.80

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 17:08:36 ON 23 JUN 2008
USE IS SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF YOUR STN CUSTOMER AGREEMENT.
PLEASE SEE "HELP USAGETERMS" FOR DETAILS.
COPYRIGHT (C) 2008 AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS)

Copyright of the articles to which records in this database refer is held by the publishers listed in the PUBLISHER (PB) field (available for records published or updated in Chemical Abstracts after December 26, 1996), unless otherwise indicated in the original publications. The CA Lexicon is the copyrighted intellectual property of the American Chemical Society and is provided to assist you in searching databases on STN. Any dissemination, distribution, copying, or storing of this information, without the prior written consent of CAS, is strictly prohibited.

```
FILE COVERS 1907 - 23 Jun 2008 VOL 148 ISS 26
FILE LAST UPDATED: 22 Jun 2008 (20080622/ED)
Effective October 17, 2005, revised CAS Information Use Policies apply.
They are available for your review at:
http://www.cas.org/legal/infopolicy.html
=> s 19
           3 L9
L10
=> d 110 1-3 ti abs bib hitstr
L10 ANSWER 1 OF 3 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
     Expedited SAR study of high-affinity ligands to the \alpha 2\delta
    subunit of voltage-gated calcium channels: Generation of a focused library
     using a solution-phase Sn2Ar coupling methodology
AB
    The SAR of the lead compound 3, a novel ligand for the \alpha 2\delta
     subunit of voltage-gated calcium channels, was rapidly explored.
     Utilizing a parallel solution-phase Sn2Ar coupling approach, a focused
     library was obtained. The library was evaluated in vitro and afforded a
     series of analogs with improved potencies. The SAR trends of the library
     are also described.
     2005:1342000 CAPLUS <<LOGINID::20080623>>
DN
     144:100381
ΤТ
     Expedited SAR study of high-affinity ligands to the α2δ
     subunit of voltage-gated calcium channels: Generation of a focused library
    using a solution-phase Sn2Ar coupling methodology
AU
    Chen, Chixu; Stearns, Brian; Hu, Tao; Anker, Naomi; Santini, Angelina;
    Arruda, Jeannie M.; Campbell, Brian T.; Datta, Purabi; Aiyar, Jayashree;
    Munoz, Benitio
CS
    Department of Chemistry, Merck Research Laboratories, San Diego, CA,
    92121, USA
    Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2006), 16(3), 746-749
SO
    CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X
PB
    Elsevier B.V.
DT
    Journal
LA
    English
OS
    CASREACT 144:100381
    647846-36-4P 647846-47-7P 647846-73-9P
    647846-77-3P 647847-24-3P 647847-35-6P
    647847-43-6P 647847-44-7P 647847-47-0P
     647847-49-2P 647847-52-7P 647847-55-0P
     647847-57-2P 647847-60-7P 647847-65-2P
     647847-74-3P 647847-75-4P 647847-76-5P
     647847-88-9P 647848-14-4P 647848-17-7P
     647848-45-1P 647848-50-8P 647848-55-3P
     647848-57-5P 647848-62-2P 647848-68-8P
     647848-70-2P 647848-87-1P 647849-03-4P
     RL: CPN (Combinatorial preparation); PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU
     (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); CMBI (Combinatorial study);
     PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (SAR of high-affinity ligands to \alpha 2\delta subunit of
       voltage-gated calcium channels: generation of focused library using
        solution-phase Sn2Ar coupling methodol.)
RN
    647846-36-4 CAPLUS
CN
    6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazin-1-amine, 6-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-N-1H-indo1-5-y1-
     4,5,7-trimethyl- (CA INDEX NAME)
```

L10 ANSWER 2 OF 3 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

- AB A novel class of 6-aryl-6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine ligands for the α2δ subunit of voltage-gated calcium channels has been described. Substitutions in the aryl ring of the mol. were generally not tolerated, and resulted in diminished binding to the α2δ subunit. Modifications to the pyridazine ring revealed numerous permissive substitutions, and detailed SAR studies were carried out in this portion of the mol. Replacement of the pyridazine ring Me group with an aminomethyl functionality provided greatly improved potency over the initial lead. The initial lead compound (1) displayed good rat pharmacokinetic properties, and was shown to be efficacious in the Chung model for neuropathic pain in rats.
- AN 2004:153601 CAPLUS <<LOGINID::20080623>>
- DN 140:357282
- TI Synthesis and biological evaluation of 6-aryl-6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine derivatives: high-affinity ligands to the $\alpha2\delta$ subunit of voltage gated calcium channels
- AU Stearns, Brian A.; Anker, Naomi; Arruda, Jeannie M.; Campbell, Brian T.; Chen, Chixu; Cramer, Merryl; Hu, Tao; Jiang, Xiaohui; Park, Kenneth; Ren, Kun Kun; Sablad, Marciano; Santini, Angelina; Schaffhauser, Herve; Urban, Mark O.; Munoz, Benito
- CS Department of Medicinal Chemistry, Merck Research Laboratories, San Diego, CA, 92121, USA
- SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2004), 14(5), 1295-1298 CODEN: BMCLE8: ISSN: 0960-894X
- PB Elsevier Science B.V.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- OS CASREACT 140:357282
- IT 647845-93-0P 647845-94-1P 647845-96-3P 647845-97-4P 647845-98-5P 682359-68-8P
 - 682359-69-9P
 - RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL
 - (Biological study); PREP (Preparation)
 - (preparation of 6-aryl-6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine derivs. as high-affinity ligands to the $\alpha2\delta$ subunit of voltage gated calcium channels)
- RN 647845-93-0 CAPLUS
- CN 6H-Pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazin-l-amine, 6-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-N,4,5,7-tetramethyl-(CA INDEX NAME)

AB The title compds. [I; R1 = (un)substituted alkyl(hetero)aryl, alkyl(hetero)cycloalkyl, (hetero)aryl, (hetero)cycloalkyl; R2-R5 = a bond, (un) substituted alkyl, alkyl(hetero) aryl, alkyl(hetero) cycloalkyl, (hetero)aryl, (hetero)cycloalkyl] were prepared as as ligands of voltage gated calcium channels (VGCC), useful in the treatment of neuropathic pain, and psychiatric and mood disorders such as, for example, schizophrenia, anxiety, depression, panic, and bipolar disorder, as well as in the treatment of pain, Parkinson's disease, cognitive dysfunction, epilepsy, circadian rhythm disorders, drug addiction, drug abuse, drug withdrawal and other. E.g., a multi-step synthesis of I [R1 = 4-EtOC6H4; R2-R4 = Me; R5 = 4-MeOC6H4] which produced a 65% effect after i.p. dosing at 30 mg/kg in spinal nerve ligation model of neuropathic pain in rats, was given. The pharmaceutical composition comprising the compound I is

claimed. 2004:60243 CAPLUS <<LOGINID::20080623>> AN

140:111422 DN

ΤI Treatment of neuropathic pain with 6H-pyrrolo[3,4-d]pyridazine compounds

IN Anker, Naomi Burke; Arruda, Jeannie M.; Campbell, Brian Thomas; Munoz, Benito; Prasit, Petpiboon; Stearns, Brian A.

PA Merck & Co., Inc., USA

SO PCT Int. Appl., 203 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

LA English

FAN.	CNT 1																
	PATENT N	10.	K	KIND DATE			APPLICATION NO.							DATE			
		_															
PI	WO 20040	06836		A2	20040122			WO 2	003-1		20030708						
	WO 20040	O 2004006836			A3 20040415												
	W:	AE, AG,	AL, A	M, AT,	AU,	AZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BY,	BZ,	CA,	CH,	CN,		
		CO, CR,	CU, C	Z, DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	EC,	EE,	ES,	FI,	GB,	GD,	GE,	GH,		
		GM, HR,	HU, I	D, IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	KE,	KG,	KR,	KZ,	LC,	LK,	LR,	LS,		
		LT, LU,	LV, M	A, MD,	MG,	MK,	MN,	MW,	MX,	MZ,	NI,	NO,	NZ,	OM,	PG,		
		PH, PL,	PT, F	O, RU,	SC,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SK,	SL,	SY,	TJ,	TM,	TN,	TR,		
		TT, TZ,	UA, U	G, US,	UZ,	VC,	VN,	YU,	ZA,	ZM,	ZW						
	RW:	GH, GM,	KE, L	S, MW,	MZ,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	UG,	ZM,	ZW,	AM,	AZ,	BY,		
		KG, KZ,	MD, F	U, TJ,	TM,	ΑT,	BE,	BG,	CH,	CY,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	EE,	ES,		
		FI, FR,	GB, G	R, HU,	IE,	ΙT,	LU,	MC,	NL,	PT,	RO,	SE,	SI,	SK,	TR,		
		BF, BJ,	CF, C	G, CI,	CM,	GA,	GN,	GQ,	GW,	ML,	MR,	NE,	SN,	TD,	TG		
	CA 24920	CA 2492022			20040122			CA 2003-2492022					20030708				
	AU 20032	AU 2003248907			20040	0202	AU 2003-248907						20030708				
	AU 20032	48907		B2	20070	0426											
	EP 15391	.68		A2	20050615 EP 2003-7644					7644	14	20030708					

R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR, BG, CZ, EE, HU, SK US 20060154929 A1 200601713 US 2005-520962 20051128 PRAI US 2003-0921493 W 20030708 WARPAT 140:111422